



# Equipment III

## Heat Exchangers

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### Course Objectives

1. Describe the purpose and function of a heat exchanger.
2. Explain the concept of heat transfer in a heat exchanger.
3. Describe typical applications of heat exchangers in chemical processing.
4. Describe the variations in fluid flow in a heat exchanger.
5. Distinguish between the different types of heat exchangers.
6. Describe the purpose and function of a condenser.
7. Explain the function of auxiliary or support equipment to the function of a heat exchanger.
8. Identify typical operating parameters associated with controlling a heat exchanger.
9. Describe common performance issues related to heat exchangers including their causes and indicators.



### Key Terms (Define the following)

condenser - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

fin - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

heat exchanger - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

water hammer - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



## Questions

1. Describe how heat is transferred in a heat exchanger.

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2. List three types of direct contact heat exchangers.

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_

3) \_\_\_\_\_

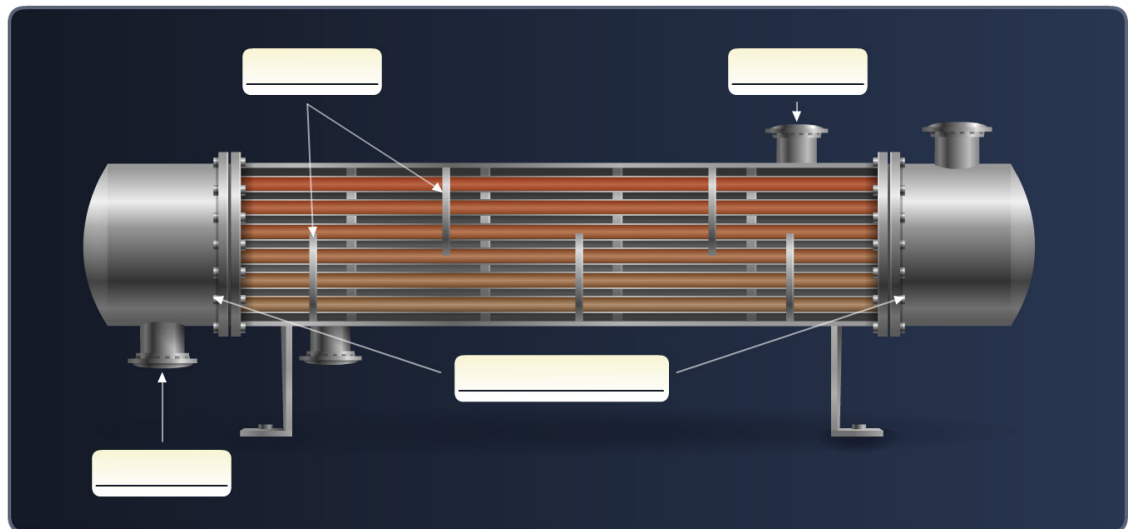
3. List three flow arrangements of indirect contact heat exchangers.

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_

3) \_\_\_\_\_

4. Label the parts of this shell and tube heat exchanger.



5. Explain the difference between gasketed plates versus brazed or welded plates in plate heat exchangers.

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6. What are the advantages and disadvantages of each?

	<i>Advantages</i>	<i>Disadvantages</i>
<i>Gasketed</i>	_____	_____
	_____	_____
<i>Brazed</i>	_____	_____
	_____	_____

7. List the three ways to promote condensation in a system.
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_
8. Describe three direct contact condensers.
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_
9. How is a shell and tube condenser different from a standard heat exchanger?
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
10. List the types and causes of fouling.
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6) \_\_\_\_\_
11. List three common causes of water/steam hammering.
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_
12. Describe three indicators that a heat exchanger is stalling.
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_